



Direction for consideration (3)

**Cultivation of entrepreneurial spirit  
In students**

# Multiple Intelligences for Multiple Pathways

- To help our young people navigate their way through the changes caused by globalization and technical advances, our curriculum should be able to open up **multiple pathways** for them.
- Our curriculum needs to nurture students' entrepreneurial spirit, **enabling them to conceive new and better ideas, turns ideas into action**, remains positive in uncertainties and makes the best of the opportunities ahead.

# Multiple Intelligences for Multiple Pathways

- The promotion of entrepreneurial spirit focuses on developing values and attitudes, skills and knowledge which will benefit them in their everyday lives, as well as future endeavours

# Qualities associated with entrepreneurial spirit



# Nurturing entrepreneurial spirit

PSHE KLA provides meaningful contexts for the development of entrepreneurial spirit



# Nurturing entrepreneurial spirit

## Life and Society (Secondary 1-3)

Strand	Module	Topics (Foundation Part)
1	Personal Growth (I)	<b>Self-understanding, Self-esteem and Self-confidence</b>
1	Personal Growth (II)	<b>Coping with Adversities</b>

***Courage,  
enterprise,  
resilience***

## Life and Society (Secondary 1-3)

Strand	Module	Topics (Foundation Part)
5	The Use of Resources	Managing Finance and Being your Own Master with Money
5	Economic Performance of Hong Kong	Ups and Downs of the Hong Kong Economy
5	Labour Market of Hong Kong	Employment and Income of Labour in Hong Kong
5	International Financial Centre	Hong Kong as an International Financial Centre
5	An Overview of the Chinese Economy	Macro-economy
5	World Trade	Trade: Conditions (Fair Trade as a part)

***Understanding the economies of HK and the mainland  
Awareness of opportunities***

## Economics (S4-6)

Topic	Key Learning points
Basic Economic Concepts	- Scarcity, choice and opportunity cost
Firms and Production	- Ownership of firms - Shares and bonds as sources of capital
Competition and Market Structure	- Perfect and Imperfect competition (General features)
Market and Price	- Interaction of supply and demand - Consumer surplus - Effects of taxes and/or subsidies on equilibrium

The making of informed decisions on the use of scarce resources in both consumption and production



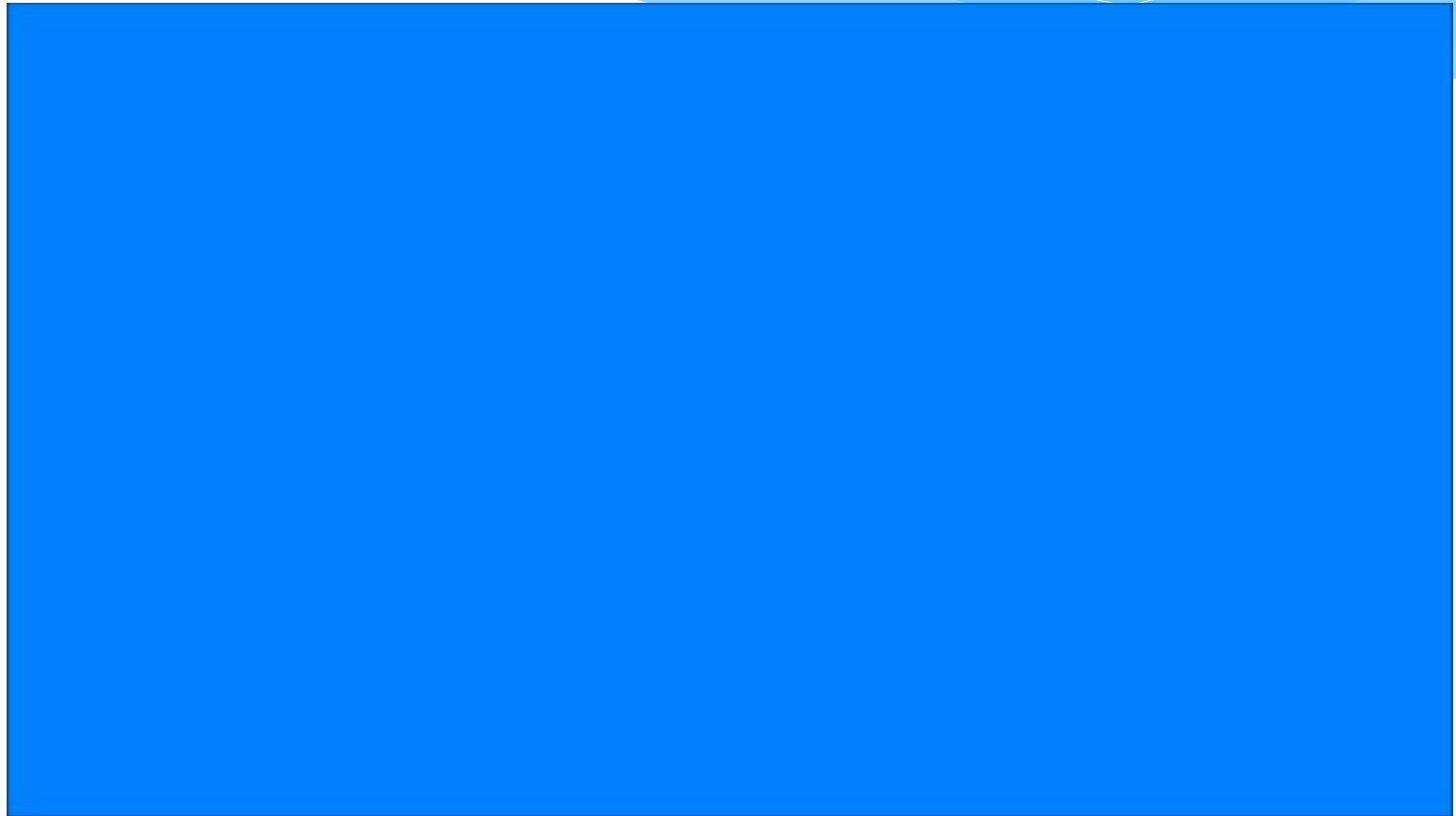
# Nurturing entrepreneurial spirit

Learning opportunities can be provided to enable our students to think critically and creatively to come up with fresh, problem-solving ideas that can be applied in simulated situations and/or authentic business practices

# Nurturing entrepreneurial spirit

Turning ideas into action

**“Purchase and Sale” Activity**



# Interconnectedness of the 3 directions

